# **Recommendations for Conservation Strategies** Cry of the Water Dan Clark February 24, 2010 Karen Lane,

#### Diseases Killing Threatened Elkhorn Coral in Lauderdale-By-The-Sea



#### **Recommendations for Solutions**

- •Funding for the Coral Disease & Health Consortium to conduct lab work on samples
- •Monitor reef in the time of the year when water is warmest and diseases are most prevalent

#### **Problems**

- No Protocol to deal with outbreak of diseases
- Current Monitoring not structured to capture bleaching, diseases and harmful algae blooms



#### **Elkhorn Coral October 2009**



Need for Adaptive Management

•Follow-up needed when outbreaks are reported

#### **Priority Staghorn in Broward County**



**Staghorn Thicket September 2003** 



#### **Staghorn Thicket September 2009 Mass Die-Off**



#### **Recommendations for Solutions**

- •Change in who and how we monitor our reefs
- •Reports must be more accurate to improve public trust.

#### **Problems**

- Current SECREMP Monitoring site not capturing mass die-off of Staghorn Thicket
- Florida DEP Press release Staghorn Coral Thriving off Ft. Lauderdale, Aug 26, 2009



#### Proposed Staghorn Nursery Transplantation Project

- •Transplantation may be futile if we don't address what's killing corals in the first place
- Potential to spread diseases
- •When we talk about more tools in the Tool Box we didn't mean pruning shears
- This project may further degrade donor areas
- Donor colonies must be monitored at injury sites
- Questions have not been answered about this project







### **Broward County Segment III Dredge and Fill Project Impacts Port Everglades to Miami-Dade County Line**



- Over 60 Acres of Reef Burial
- Hundreds more acres of reef impacted
- 1.75 millions cy of poor quality sand pumped on beaches in Segment III



- Staghorn being buried
- •Millions of Dollars of Mitigation needed to off-set impacts to this Segment
- •36-month Post Construction report not completed in a timely manner

#### **Broward County Segment III Dredge and Fill Project Impacts**



Impacts from Long-Term Silt, Sediment and Turbidity



Additional Mechanical Damage Corals crushed by Sand Transfer pipe

## Recommendations for Priority Coral Reef Habitat Broward County

- •Monitor reef in the time of the year when water is warmest and diseases are most prevalent
- Best Management Practices for Beach Maintenance
- Change who and how we monitor our reefs
- •Reports must be more accurate to improve public trust
- Reports must be turned in a timely manor to be used as a management Tool
- •Funding for the Coral Disease & Health Consortium to conduct lab work on samples

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